

2019 Advanced Practice Registered Nurse Survey

Kathleen Russell

7/17/2020 2:39:54 PM

58 Jurisdictions Included in the report:

Alabama (AL)	Alaska (AK)	Arizona (AZ)	Arkansas (AR)	California-RN (CA-RN)
California-VN (CA-VN)	Colorado (CO)	Connecticut (CT)	Delaware (DE)	District of Columbia (DC)
Florida (FL)	Georgia (GA)	Guam (GU)	Hawaii (HI)	Idaho (ID)
Illinois (IL)	Indiana (IN)	Iowa (IA)	Kansas (KS)	Kentucky (KY)
Louisiana-PN (LA-PN)	Louisiana-RN (LA-RN)	Maine (ME)	Maryland (MD)	Massachusetts (MA)
Michigan (MI)	Minnesota (MN)	Mississippi (MS)	Missouri (MO)	Montana (MT)
Nebraska (NE)	Nebraska-AP (NE-APRN)	Nevada (NV)	New Hampshire (NH)	New Jersey (NJ)
New Mexico (NM)	New York (NY)	North Carolina (NC)	North Dakota (ND)	Northern Mariana Islands (CNMI)
Ohio (OH)	Oklahoma (OK)	Oregon (OR)	Pennsylvania (PA)	Rhode Island (RI)
South Carolina (SC)	South Dakota (SD)	Tennessee (TN)	Texas (TX)	Utah (UT)
Vermont (VT)	Virgin Islands (VI)	Virginia (VA)	Washington (WA)	West Virginia-PN (WV-PN)
West Virginia-RN (WV-RN)	Wisconsin (WI)	Wyoming (WY)		

1 Jurisdictions not included in the report due to non-response:

American Samoa (AS)

Table of Contents

<u>1 . Terminology</u>
<u>2 . Agency type</u>
<u>3 . Regulation of Advanced Practitioner Registered Nurses</u>
<u>4 . Licensure/Recognition/Endorsement of Advanced Practice Registered Nurse Roles</u>
<u>5 . Advanced Practice Registered Nurse Role Titles</u>
<u>6 . Scope of Practice in Statutes and/or Regulations</u>
<u>7 . Authority to Approve Education Programs</u>
<u>8 . Requirements for Licensure/Recognition/Endorsement</u>
<u>9 . Prescriptive Authority</u>
<u>10 . DEA Registration</u>
<u>11 . Continued Competency</u>

[Back To Table of Contents](#)

Survey Terminology

The following terms are used throughout all surveys:

Board of Nursing: Jurisdiction's governmental agency responsible for the regulation of nursing practice. Includes any other terminology to refer to the regulatory authority (i.e. commission, examiners, registration, jurisdiction). When referring to board of nursing, the reference collectively includes Board Members, Executive Officer and Staff

Jurisdiction: Refers to state, territory or district where a board of nursing is located. May also be used to refer generally to the board of nursing in a particular jurisdiction

Board Staff: Staff of the board of nursing

Executive Officer: Person responsible for running the board of nursing. Includes any other terminology to refer to that authorized person (i.e. Executive Director)

Board Member: Member of the governing body of the board of nursing as outlined by statute

Practical Nurse or PN: Licensed practical or vocational nurse (LPN/LVN)

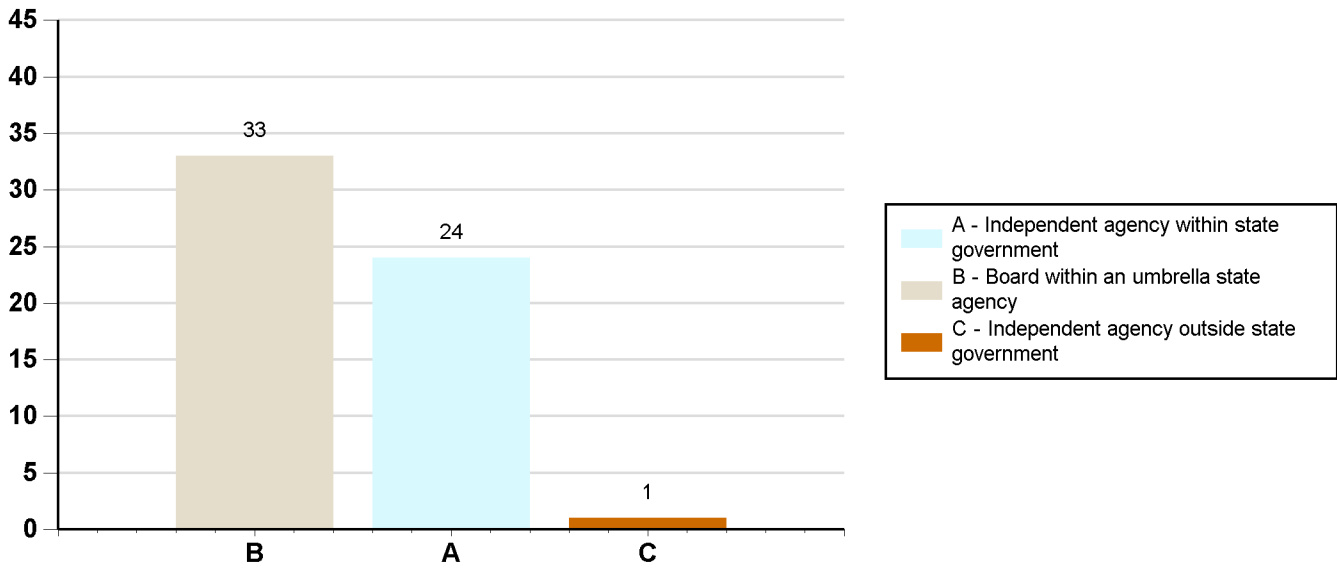
Role: Describes the function

Title: Describes the label given to the role

Approval: The official recognition of nursing education programs which meet standards of approval established by boards of nursing. Some boards of nursing use the term accreditation instead of approval, but for the purposes of this document the term used will be approval

[Back To Table of Contents](#)

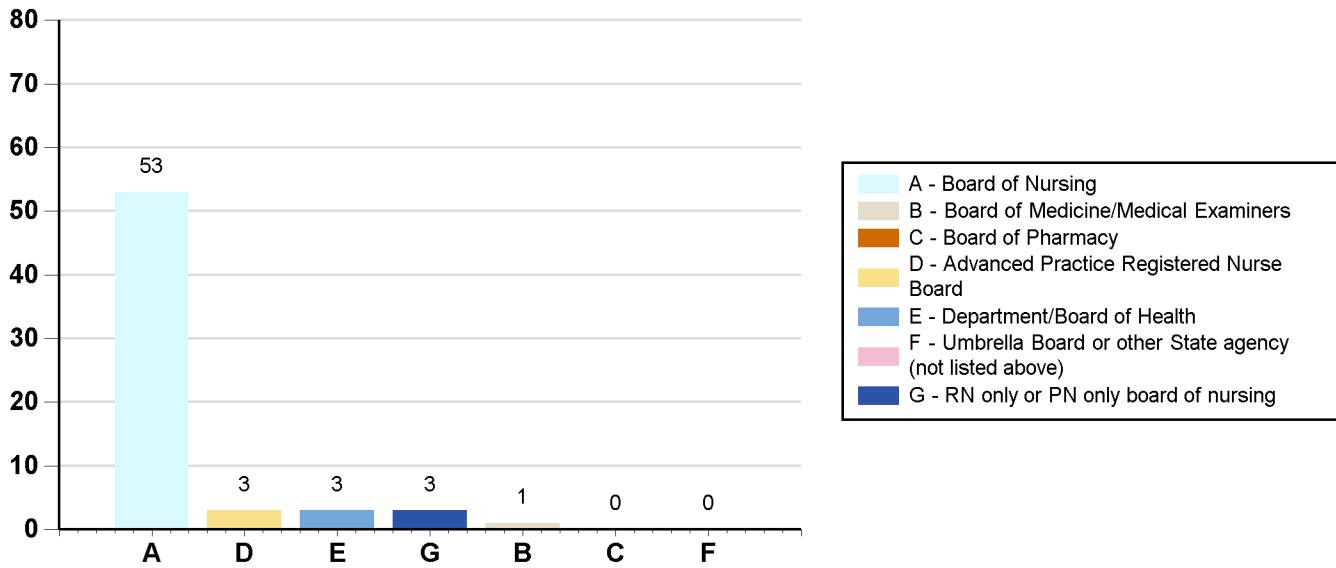
Agency Type:



Responses	Jurisdictions	Number of Boards	Percentage of Boards Responding
Independent agency within state government	AL, AZ, CNMI, IA, ID, KS, KY, LA-RN, ME, MN, MO, MS, ND, NM, NV, OH, OK, OR, RI, SD, TX, WV-PN, WV-RN, WY	24	41%
Board within an umbrella state agency	AK, AR, CA-RN, CA-VN, CO, CT, DC, DE, FL, GA, GU, HI, IL, IN, LA-PN, MA, MD, MI, MT, NE, NE-APRN, NH, NJ, NY, PA, SC, TN, UT, VA, VI, VT, WA, WI	33	57%
Independent agency outside state government	NC	1	2%

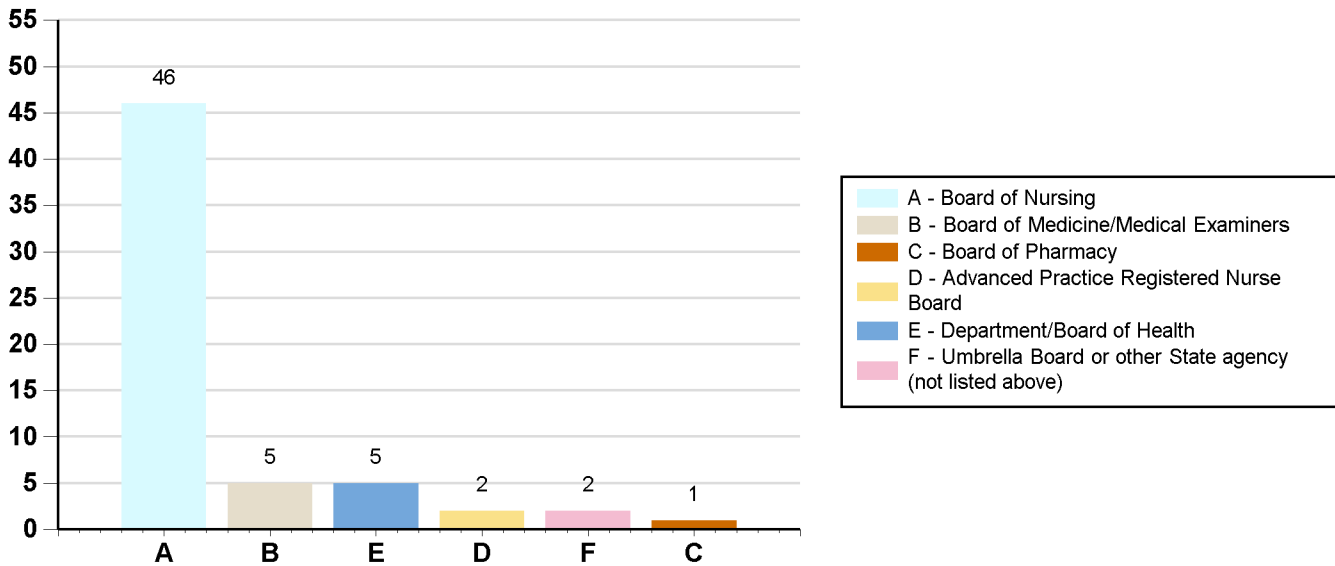
[Back To Table of Contents](#)

Q1. Which of the following regulates the nurse anesthetist? (Check all that apply)



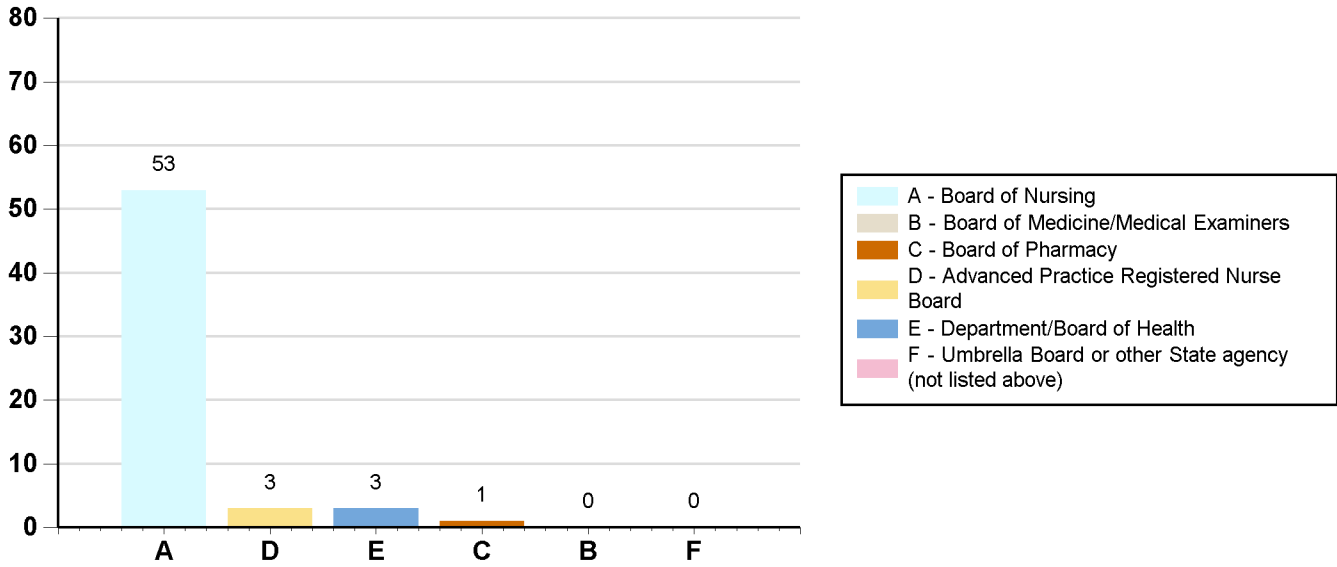
Responses	Jurisdictions	Number of Boards	Percentage of Boards Responding
Board of Nursing	AK, AL, AR, AZ, CA-RN, CNMI, CO, CT, DC, DE, FL, GA, GU, HI, IA, ID, IL, IN, KS, KY, LA-RN, MA, MD, ME, MI, MN, MO, MS, MT, NC, ND, NH, NJ, NM, NV, NY, OH, OK, OR, PA, RI, SC, SD, TN, TX, UT, VA, VI, VT, WA, WI, WV-RN, WY	53	91%
Board of Medicine/Medical Examiners	VA	1	2%
Board of Pharmacy		0	0%
Advanced Practice Registered Nurse Board	NE, NE-APRN, RI	3	5%
Department/Board of Health	CT, MI, NE	3	5%
Umbrella Board or other State agency (not listed above)		0	0%
RN only or PN only board of nursing	CA-VN, LA-PN, WV-PN	3	5%

Q2. Which of the following regulates the nurse midwife? (Check all that apply)



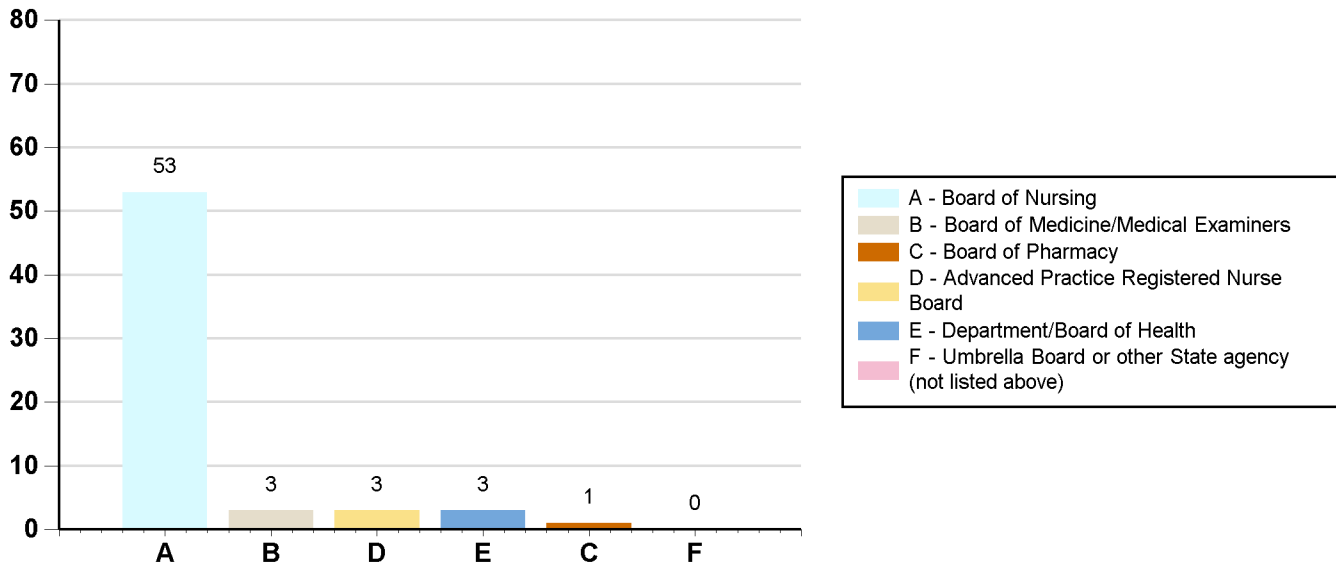
Responses	Jurisdictions	Number of Boards	Percentage of Boards Responding
Board of Nursing	AK, AL, AR, AZ, CA-RN, CNMI, CO, DC, DE, FL, GA, GU, HI, IA, ID, IL, IN, KS, KY, LA-RN, MA, MD, ME, MI, MN, MO, MS, MT, NC, ND, NH, NV, OH, OK, OR, SC, SD, TN, TX, VA, VI, VT, WA, WI, WV-RN, WY	46	84%
Board of Medicine/Medical Examiners	AL, NC, NJ, PA, VA	5	9%
Board of Pharmacy	ID	1	2%
Advanced Practice Registered Nurse Board	NE, NE-APRN	2	4%
Department/Board of Health	CT, MI, NE, NM, RI	5	9%
Umbrella Board or other State agency (not listed above)	NY, UT	2	4%

Q3. Which of the following regulates the clinical nurse specialist? (Check all that apply)



Responses	Jurisdictions	Number of Boards	Percentage of Boards Responding
Board of Nursing	AK, AL, AR, AZ, CA-RN, CNMI, CO, CT, DC, DE, FL, GA, GU, HI, IA, ID, IL, IN, KS, KY, LA-RN, MA, MD, ME, MI, MN, MO, MS, MT, NC, ND, NH, NJ, NM, NV, NY, OH, OK, OR, PA, RI, SC, SD, TN, TX, UT, VA, VI, VT, WA, WI, WV-RN, WY	53	96%
Board of Medicine/Medical Examiners		0	0%
Board of Pharmacy	ID	1	2%
Advanced Practice Registered Nurse Board	NE, NE-APRN, RI	3	5%
Department/Board of Health	CT, MI, NE	3	5%
Umbrella Board or other State agency (not listed above)		0	0%

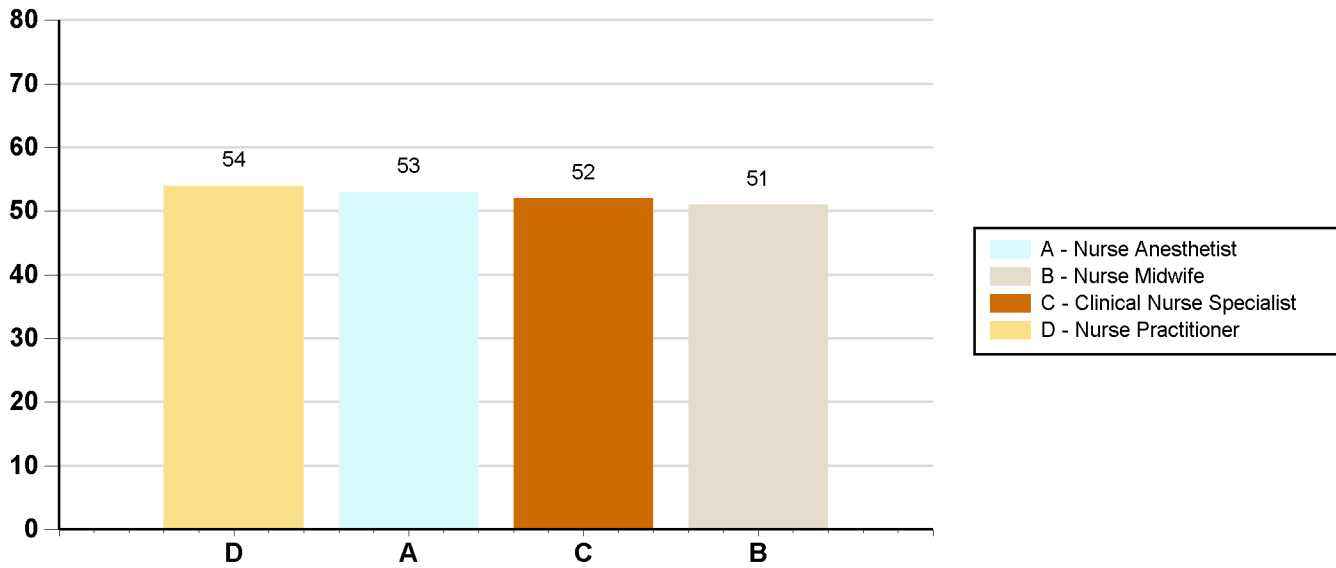
Q4. Which of the following regulates the nurse practitioner? (Check all that apply)



Responses	Jurisdictions	Number of Boards	Percentage of Boards Responding
Board of Nursing	AK, AL, AR, AZ, CA-RN, CNMI, CO, CT, DC, DE, FL, GA, GU, HI, IA, ID, IL, IN, KS, KY, LA-RN, MA, MD, ME, MI, MN, MO, MS, MT, NC, ND, NH, NJ, NM, NV, NY, OH, OK, OR, PA, RI, SC, SD, TN, TX, UT, VA, VI, VT, WA, WI, WV-RN, WY	53	96%
Board of Medicine/Medical Examiners	AL, NC, VA	3	5%
Board of Pharmacy	ID	1	2%
Advanced Practice Registered Nurse Board	NE, NE-APRN, RI	3	5%
Department/Board of Health	CT, MI, NE	3	5%
Umbrella Board or other State agency (not listed above)		0	0%

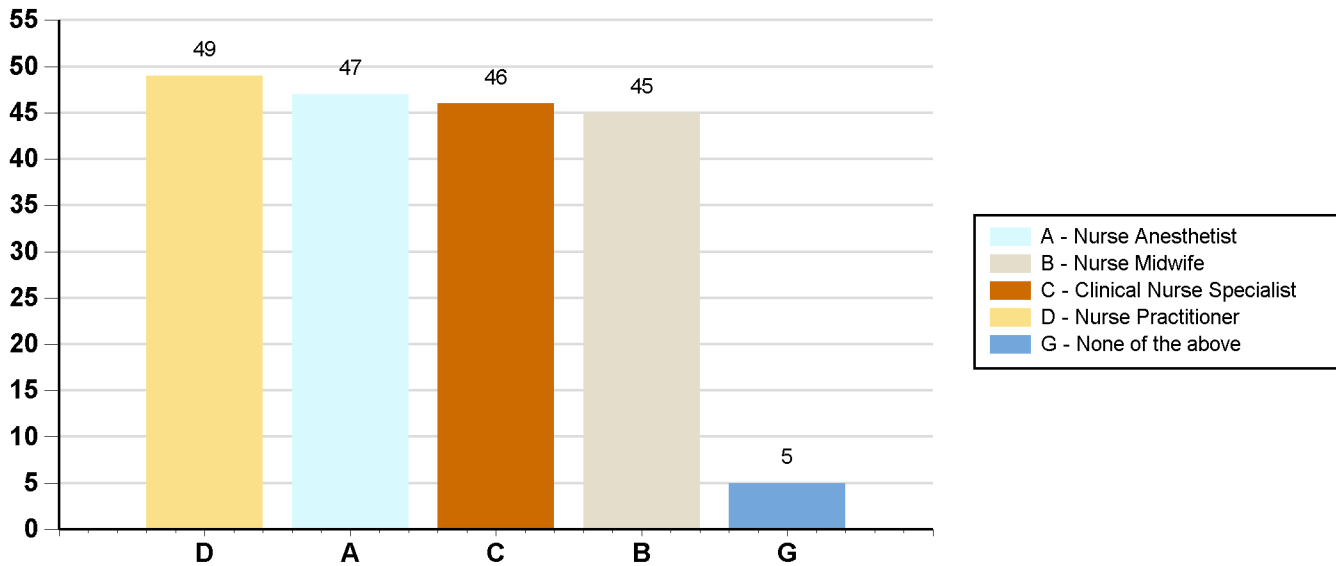
[Back To Table of Contents](#)

Q5. Does the Board of Nursing license/recognize any of the following advanced practice roles? (Check all that apply)



Responses	Jurisdictions	Number of Boards	Percentage of Boards Responding
Nurse Anesthetist	AK, AL, AR, AZ, CA-RN, CNMI, CO, CT, DC, DE, FL, GA, GU, HI, IA, ID, IL, IN, KS, KY, LA-RN, MA, MD, ME, MI, MN, MO, MS, MT, NC, ND, NE, NE-APRN, NH, NJ, NM, NV, NY, OH, OK, OR, RI, SC, SD, TN, TX, UT, VA, VI, VT, WA, WV-RN, WY	53	96%
Nurse Midwife	AK, AL, AR, AZ, CA-RN, CNMI, CO, DC, DE, FL, GA, GU, HI, IA, ID, IL, IN, KS, KY, LA-RN, MA, MD, ME, MI, MN, MO, MS, MT, NC, ND, NE, NE-APRN, NH, NV, NY, OH, OK, OR, RI, SC, SD, TN, TX, UT, VA, VI, VT, WA, WI, WV-RN, WY	51	93%
Clinical Nurse Specialist	AK, AL, AR, AZ, CA-RN, CNMI, CO, CT, DC, DE, FL, GA, GU, HI, IA, ID, IL, IN, KS, KY, LA-RN, MA, MD, ME, MI, MN, MO, MT, NC, ND, NE, NE-APRN, NH, NJ, NM, NV, NY, OH, OK, OR, RI, SC, SD, TN, TX, UT, VA, VI, VT, WA, WV-RN, WY	52	95%
Nurse Practitioner	AK, AL, AR, AZ, CA-RN, CNMI, CO, CT, DC, DE, FL, GA, GU, HI, IA, ID, IL, IN, KS, KY, LA-RN, MA, MD, ME, MI, MN, MO, MS, MT, NC, ND, NE, NE-APRN, NH, NJ, NM, NV, NY, OH, OK, OR, PA, RI, SC, SD, TN, TX, UT, VA, VI, VT, WA, WV-RN, WY	54	98%

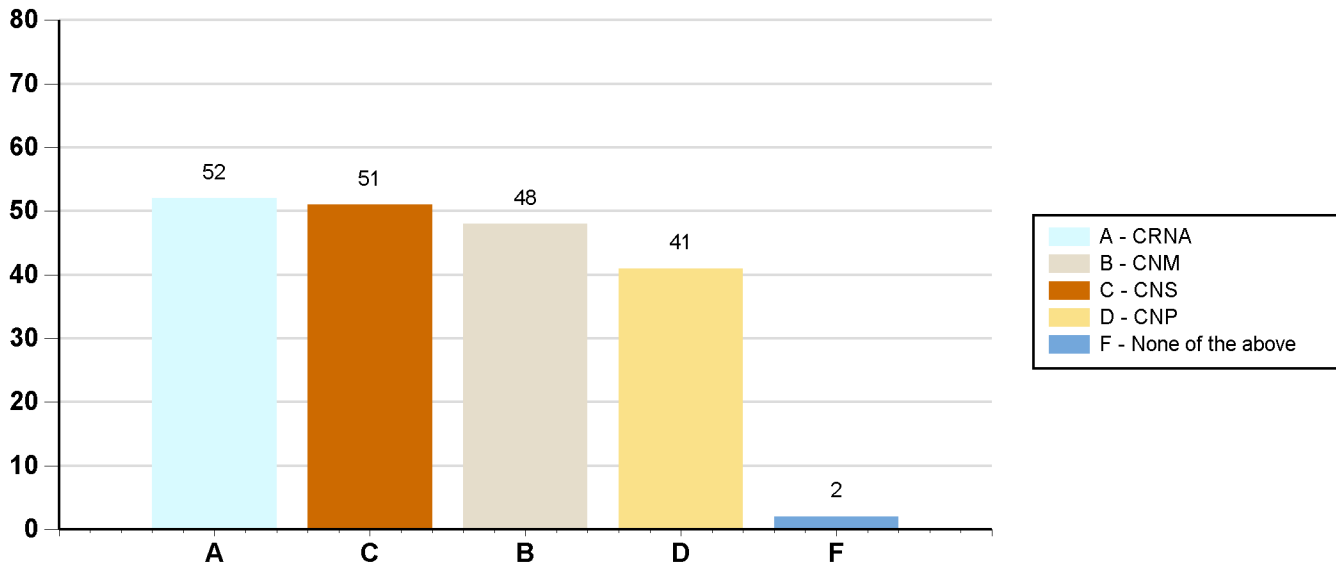
Q6. Does the Board of Nursing license/recognize by endorsement any of the following advanced practice roles? (Check all that apply)



Responses	Jurisdictions	Number of Boards	Percentage of Boards Responding
Nurse Anesthetist	AK, AL, AR, AZ, CA-RN, CNMI, CO, CT, DC, DE, GU, HI, IA, ID, IL, IN, KS, KY, LA-RN, MA, ME, MI, MO, MS, MT, NC, ND, NE, NE-APRN, NJ, NM, NV, OH, OK, OR, RI, SC, SD, TN, TX, UT, VA, VI, VT, WA, WV-RN, WY	47	85%
Nurse Midwife	AK, AL, AR, AZ, CA-RN, CNMI, CO, DC, DE, GU, HI, IA, ID, IL, IN, KS, KY, LA-RN, MA, ME, MI, MO, MS, MT, NC, ND, NE, NE-APRN, NV, OH, OK, OR, RI, SC, SD, TN, TX, UT, VA, VI, VT, WA, WI, WV-RN, WY	45	82%
Clinical Nurse Specialist	AK, AL, AR, AZ, CA-RN, CNMI, CO, CT, DC, DE, GU, HI, IA, ID, IL, IN, KS, KY, LA-RN, MA, ME, MI, MO, MS, MT, NC, ND, NE, NE-APRN, NJ, NM, NV, NY, OH, OK, OR, RI, SC, SD, TN, TX, UT, VI, VT, WA, WV-RN, WY	46	84%
Nurse Practitioner	AK, AL, AR, AZ, CA-RN, CNMI, CO, CT, DC, DE, GU, HI, IA, ID, IL, IN, KS, KY, LA-RN, MA, ME, MI, MO, MS, MT, NC, ND, NE, NE-APRN, NJ, NM, NV, NY, OH, OK, OR, PA, RI, SC, SD, TN, TX, UT, VA, VI, VT, WA, WV-RN, WY	49	89%
None of the above	FL, GA, MD, MN, NH	5	9%

[Back To Table of Contents](#)

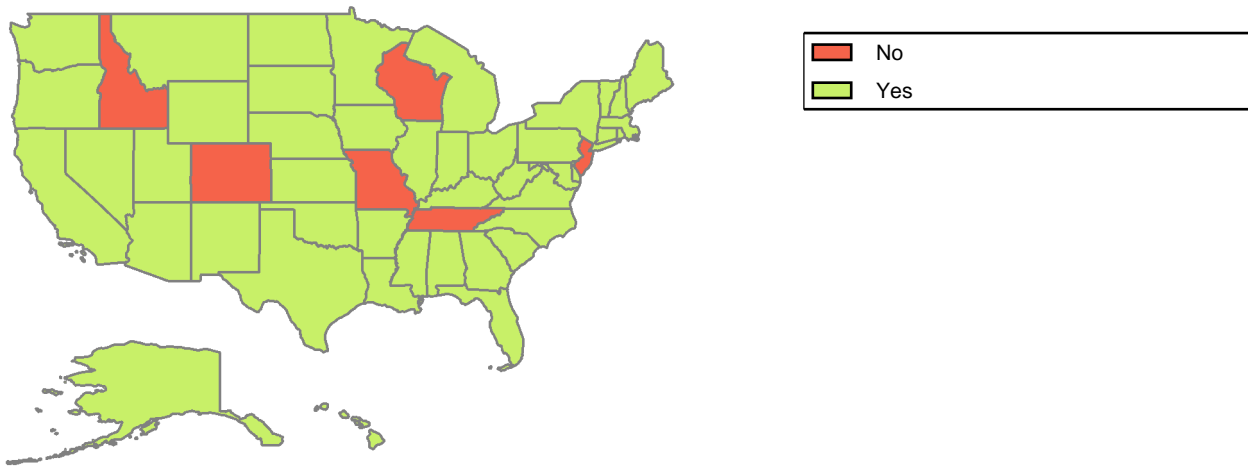
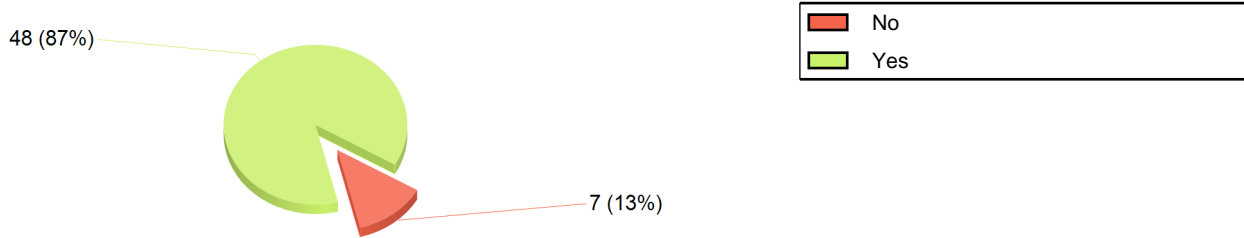
Q7. Does the Board of Nursing use the following role titles: Certified Registered Nurse Anesthetist (CRNA), Certified Nurse Midwife (CNM), Clinical Nurse Specialist (CNS), Certified Nurse Practitioner (CNP)? (Check all that apply)



Responses	Jurisdictions	Number of Boards	Percentage of Boards Responding
CRNA	AK, AL, AR, AZ, CA-RN, CNMI, CO, CT, DC, DE, FL, GA, GU, HI, IA, ID, IL, IN, KS, KY, LA-RN, MA, MD, ME, MI, MN, MO, MS, MT, NC, ND, NE, NE-APRN, NH, NJ, NM, NV, NY, OH, OK, OR, RI, SC, SD, TX, UT, VA, VI, VT, WA, WV-RN, WY	52	95%
CNM	AK, AL, AR, AZ, CA-RN, CNMI, CO, DC, DE, FL, GA, GU, HI, IA, ID, IL, IN, KY, LA-RN, MA, MD, ME, MI, MN, MO, MS, MT, NC, ND, NE, NE-APRN, NH, NV, NY, OH, OK, OR, RI, SC, SD, TX, UT, VA, VI, VT, WA, WV-RN, WY	48	87%
CNS	AK, AL, AR, AZ, CA-RN, CNMI, CO, DC, DE, FL, GA, GU, HI, IA, ID, IL, IN, KS, KY, LA-RN, MA, MD, ME, MI, MN, MO, MS, MT, NC, ND, NE, NE-APRN, NH, NJ, NM, NV, NY, OH, OK, OR, PA, RI, SC, SD, TX, VA, VI, VT, WA, WV-RN, WY	51	93%
CNP	AK, AL, AR, AZ, CA-RN, CNMI, DC, DE, FL, GU, IA, ID, IL, IN, KY, LA-RN, MA, MD, ME, MI, MN, MO, MS, MT, NC, ND, NH, NJ, NM, NV, NY, OH, OK, RI, SC, SD, TX, VT, WA, WV-RN, WY	41	75%
None of the above	TN, WI	2	4%

[Back To Table of Contents](#)

Q8. For any of the advanced practice roles that the jurisdiction does recognize, do the nursing statutes and/or regulations describe the scope of practice for those roles?

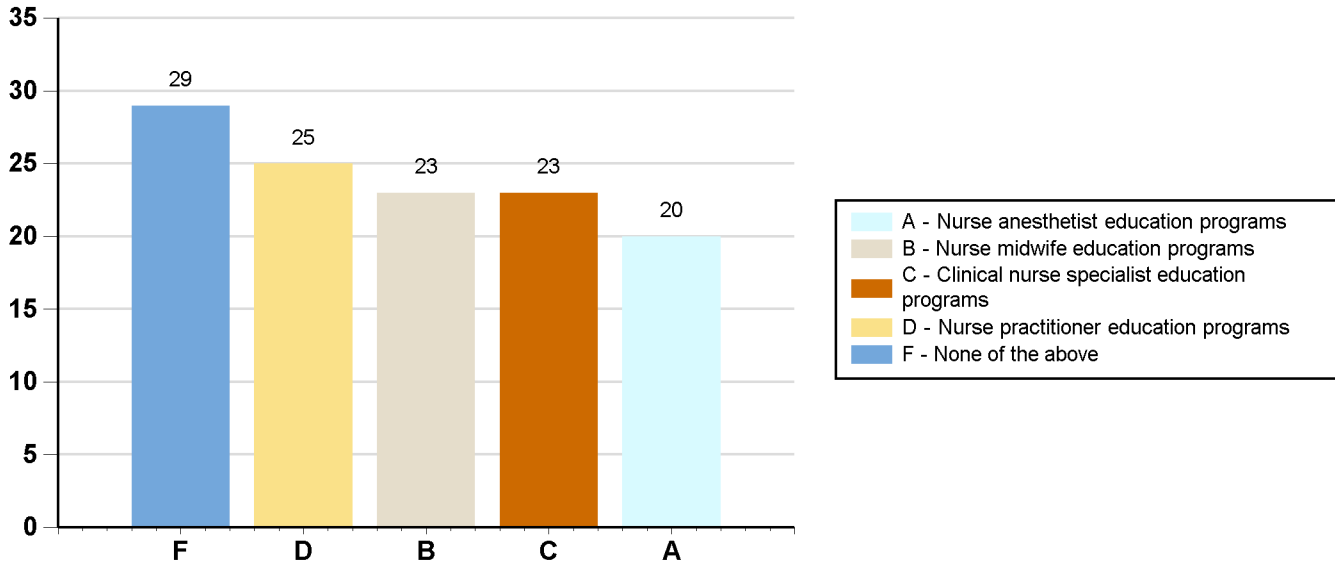


*PN BONs and US Territories are not displayed on the map. For detailed information, please see the text responses below.

Responses	Jurisdictions	Number of Boards	Percentage of Boards Responding
No	CO, ID, MO, NJ, TN, VI, WI	7	13%
Yes	AK, AL, AR, AZ, CA-RN, CNMI, CT, DC, DE, FL, GA, GU, HI, IA, IL, IN, KS, KY, LA-RN, MA, MD, ME, MI, MN, MS, MT, NC, ND, NE, NE-APRN, NH, NM, NV, NY, OH, OK, OR, PA, RI, SC, SD, TX, UT, VA, VT, WA, WV-RN, WY	48	87%

[Back To Table of Contents](#)

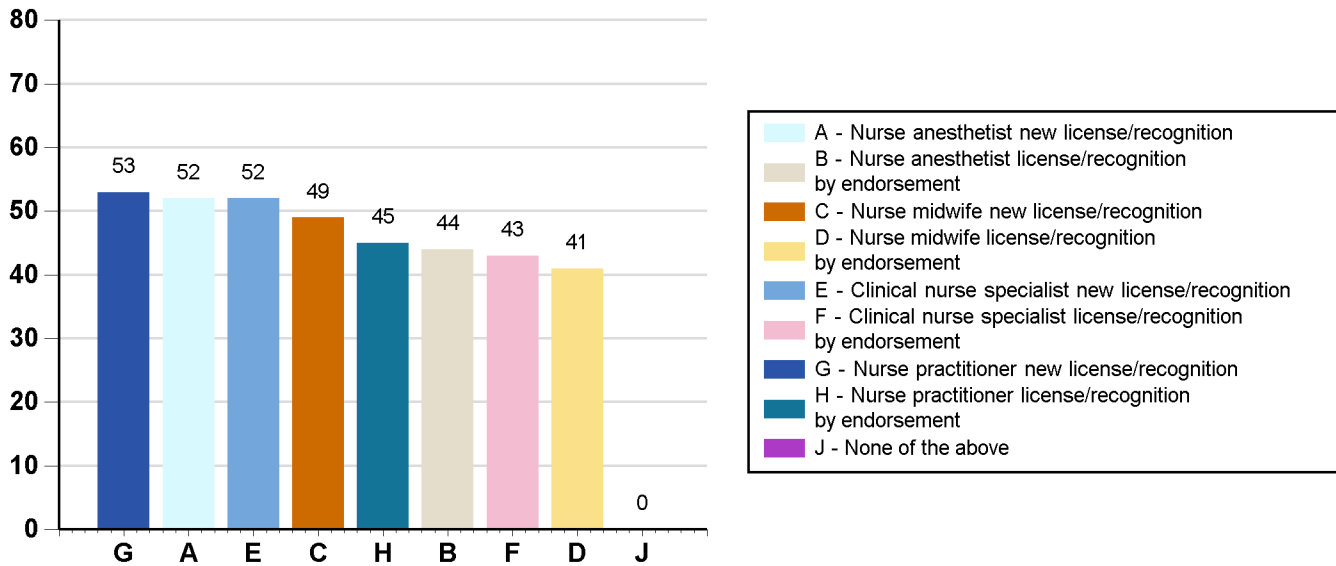
Q9. Does the Board of Nursing have authority to approve any of the following education programs? (Check all that apply)



Responses	Jurisdictions	Number of Boards	Percentage of Boards Responding
Nurse anesthetist education programs	AK, AL, AR, DC, GU, HI, IA, ID, KS, KY, LA-RN, MN, ND, OK, OR, TN, VT, WA, WI, WY	20	36%
Nurse midwife education programs	AK, AL, AR, AZ, CA-RN, DC, GU, HI, IA, ID, KS, KY, LA-RN, MN, ND, OK, OR, SD, TN, VT, WA, WI, WY	23	42%
Clinical nurse specialist education programs	AK, AL, AR, AZ, DC, GU, HI, IA, ID, KS, KY, LA-RN, MN, ND, OK, OR, PA, TN, VA, VT, WA, WI, WY	23	42%
Nurse practitioner education programs	AK, AL, AR, AZ, CA-RN, DC, GU, HI, IA, ID, KS, KY, LA-RN, MD, MN, ND, OK, OR, PA, SD, TN, VT, WA, WI, WY	25	45%
None of the above	CNMI, CO, CT, DE, FL, GA, IL, IN, MA, ME, MI, MO, MS, MT, NC, NE, NE-APRN, NH, NJ, NM, NV, NY, OH, RI, SC, TX, UT, VI, WV-RN	29	53%

[Back To Table of Contents](#)

Q10. Is role certification by a nationally accredited certification program one of the requirements for any of the following? (Check all that apply)



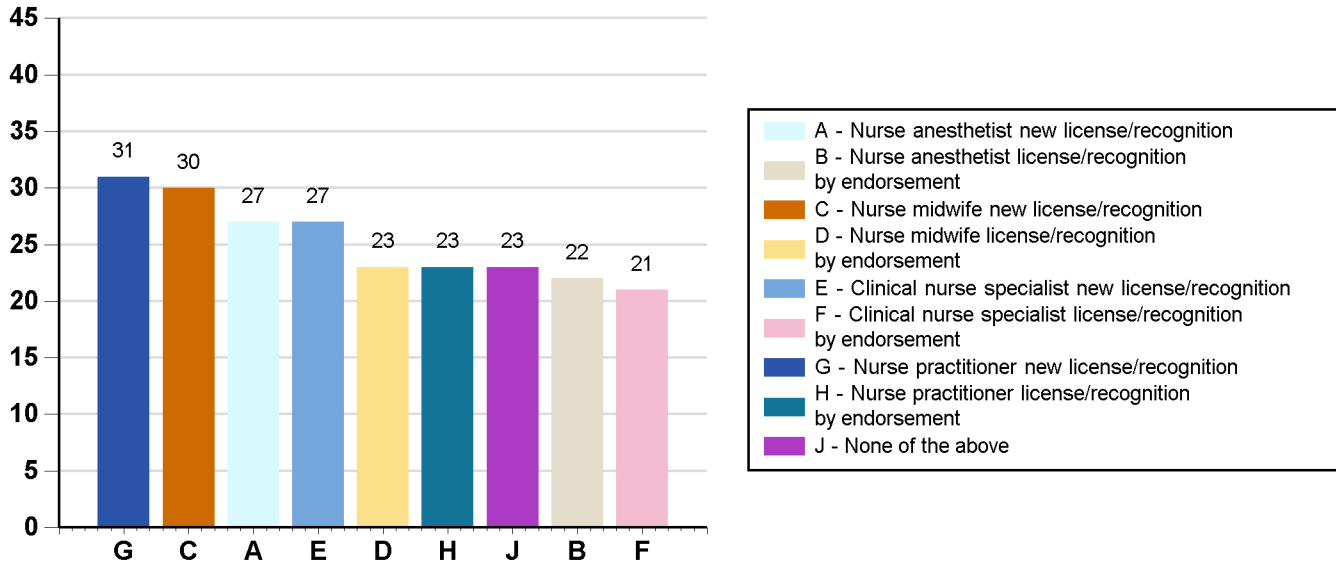
Responses	Jurisdictions	Number of Boards	Percentage of Boards Responding
Nurse anesthetist new license/recognition	AK, AL, AR, AZ, CA-RN, CNMI, CO, CT, DC, DE, FL, GA, GU, HI, IA, ID, IL, IN, KS, KY, LA-RN, MA, MD, ME, MI, MN, MO, MS, MT, NC, ND, NE, NE-APRN, NH, NJ, NM, NV, OH, OK, OR, RI, SC, SD, TN, TX, UT, VA, VI, VT, WA, WV-RN, WY	52	95%
Nurse anesthetist license/recognition by endorsement	AK, AL, AR, AZ, CNMI, CO, CT, DC, DE, GU, HI, ID, IL, IN, KS, KY, LA-RN, MA, ME, MI, MO, MS, MT, NC, ND, NE, NE-APRN, NJ, NM, NV, OH, OK, OR, RI, SC, SD, TX, UT, VA, VI, VT, WA, WV-RN, WY	44	80%
Nurse midwife new license/recognition	AK, AL, AR, AZ, CA-RN, CNMI, CO, DC, DE, FL, GA, GU, HI, IA, ID, IL, IN, KY, LA-RN, MA, MD, ME, MI, MN, MO, MS, MT, NC, ND, NE, NE-APRN, NH, NV, OH, OK, OR, RI, SC, SD, TN, TX, UT, VA, VI, VT, WA, WI, WV-RN, WY	49	89%
Nurse midwife license/recognition by endorsement	AK, AL, AR, AZ, CNMI, CO, DC, DE, GU, HI, ID, IL, IN, KY, LA-RN, MA, ME, MI, MO, MS, MT, NC, ND, NE, NE-APRN, NV, OH, OK, OR, RI, SC, SD, TX, UT, VA, VI, VT, WA, WI, WV-RN, WY	41	75%
Clinical nurse specialist new license/recognition	AK, AL, AR, AZ, CA-RN, CNMI, CO, CT, DC, DE, FL, GA, GU, HI, IA, ID, IL, IN, KY, LA-RN, MA, MD, ME, MI, MN, MO, MT, NC, ND, NE, NE-APRN, NH, NJ, NM, NV, NY, OH, OK, OR, PA, RI, SC, SD, TN, TX, UT, VA, VI, VT, WA, WV-RN, WY	52	95%
Clinical nurse specialist license/recognition by endorsement	AK, AL, AR, AZ, CNMI, CO, CT, DC, DE, GU, HI, ID, IL, IN, KY, LA-RN, MA, ME, MI, MO, MT, NC, ND, NE, NE-APRN, NJ, NM, NV, NY, OH, OK, OR, PA, RI, SC, SD, TX, UT, VI, VT, WA, WV-RN, WY	43	78%
Nurse practitioner new license/recognition	AK, AL, AR, AZ, CA-RN, CNMI, CO, CT, DC, DE, FL, GA, GU, HI, IA, ID, IL, IN, KY, LA-RN, MA, MD, ME, MI, MN, MO, MS, MT, NC, ND, NE, NE-APRN, NH, NJ, NM, NV, NY, OH, OK, OR, PA, RI, SC, SD, TN, TX, UT, VA, VI, VT, WA, WV-RN, WY	53	96%
Nurse practitioner license/recognition by endorsement	AK, AL, AR, AZ, CNMI, CO, CT, DC, DE, GU, HI, ID, IL, IN, KY, LA-RN, MA, ME, MI, MO, MS, MT, NC, ND, NE, NE-APRN, NJ, NM, NV, NY, OH, OK, OR, PA, RI, SC, SD, TX, UT, VA, VI, VT, WA, WV-RN, WY	45	82%

None of the above

0

0%

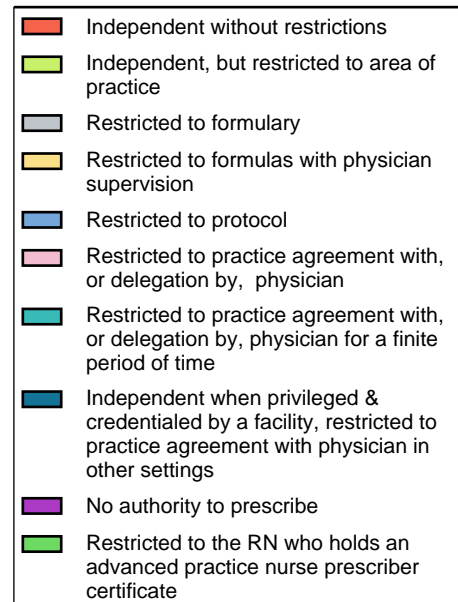
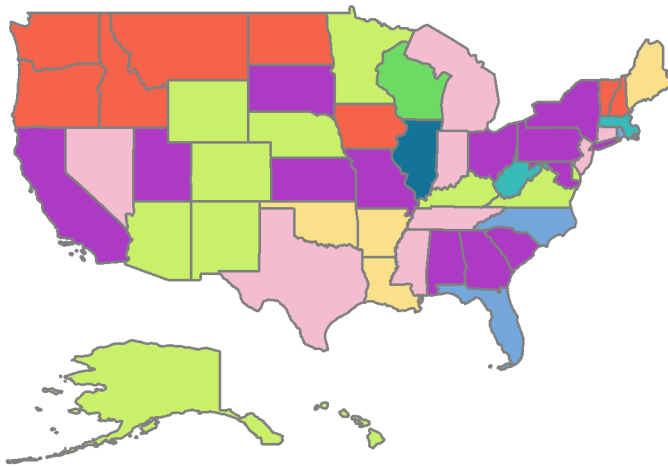
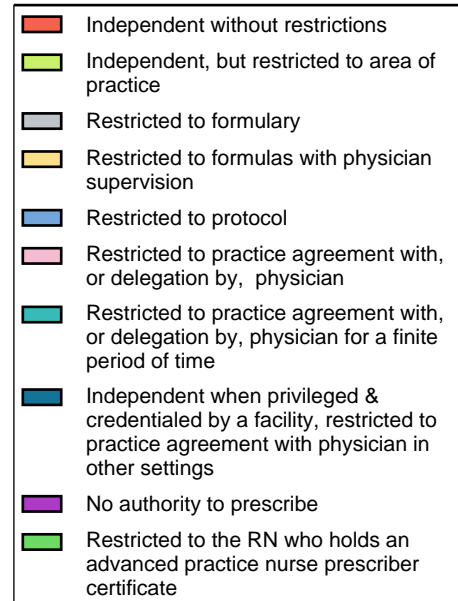
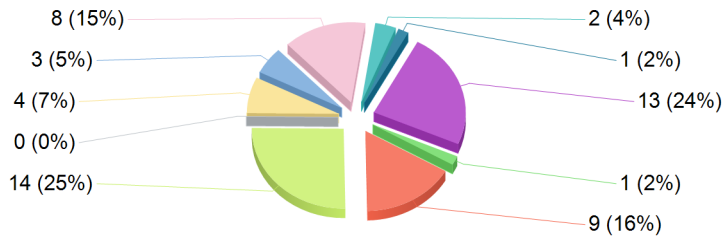
Q11. In addition to the requirement that all APRN programs are accredited, is graduation from a board of nursing approved graduate or post-graduate program one of the requirements for any of the following? (Check all that apply)



Responses	Jurisdictions	Number of Boards	Percentage of Boards Responding
Nurse anesthetist new license/recognition	AK, AL, AR, AZ, CNMI, FL, GA, GU, IA, ID, IN, KS, KY, LA-RN, MN, MS, ND, NH, OH, SC, TX, UT, VA, VI, VT, WA, WY	27	49%
Nurse anesthetist license/recognition by endorsement	AK, AL, AR, AZ, CNMI, GU, ID, IN, KS, KY, LA-RN, MS, ND, OH, SC, TX, UT, VA, VI, VT, WA, WY	22	40%
Nurse midwife new license/recognition	AK, AL, AR, AZ, CA-RN, CNMI, FL, GA, GU, IA, ID, IN, KS, KY, LA-RN, MN, MS, ND, NH, OH, SC, SD, TX, UT, VA, VI, VT, WA, WI, WY	30	55%
Nurse midwife license/recognition by endorsement	AK, AL, AR, AZ, CNMI, GU, ID, IN, KS, KY, LA-RN, MS, ND, OH, SC, TX, UT, VA, VI, VT, WA, WI, WY	23	42%
Clinical nurse specialist new license/recognition	AK, AL, AR, AZ, CNMI, FL, GA, GU, IA, ID, IN, KS, KY, LA-RN, MN, ND, NH, OH, PA, SC, TX, UT, VA, VI, VT, WA, WY	27	49%
Clinical nurse specialist license/recognition by endorsement	AK, AL, AR, AZ, CNMI, GU, ID, IN, KS, KY, LA-RN, ND, OH, PA, SC, TX, UT, VI, VT, WA, WY	21	38%
Nurse practitioner new license/recognition	AK, AL, AR, AZ, CA-RN, CNMI, FL, GA, GU, IA, ID, IN, KS, KY, LA-RN, MD, MN, MS, ND, NH, OH, PA, SC, SD, TX, UT, VA, VI, VT, WA, WY	31	56%
Nurse practitioner license/recognition by endorsement	AK, AL, AR, AZ, CNMI, GU, ID, IN, KS, KY, LA-RN, MS, ND, OH, PA, SC, TX, UT, VA, VI, VT, WA, WY	23	42%
None of the above	CO, CT, DC, DE, HI, IL, MA, ME, MI, MO, MT, NC, NE, NE-APRN, NJ, NM, NV, NY, OK, OR, RI, TN, WV-RN	23	42%

[Back To Table of Contents](#)

Q12. What is the nurse anesthetist's level of prescriptive authority?

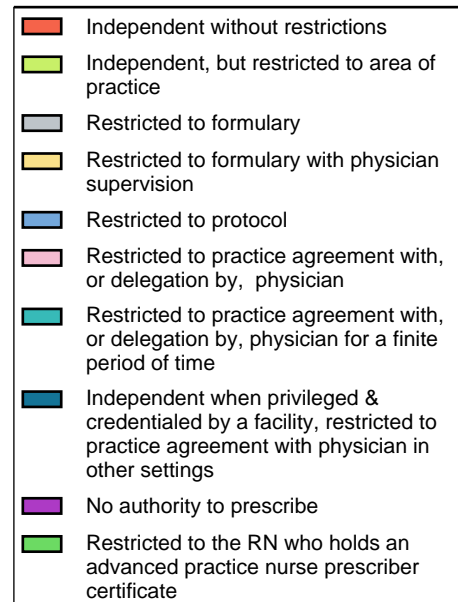
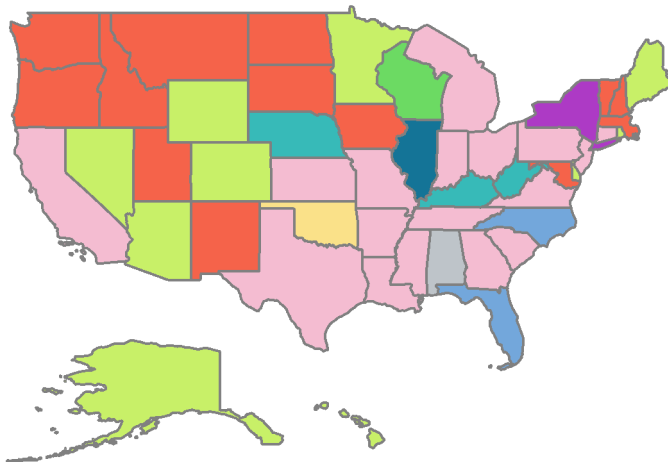
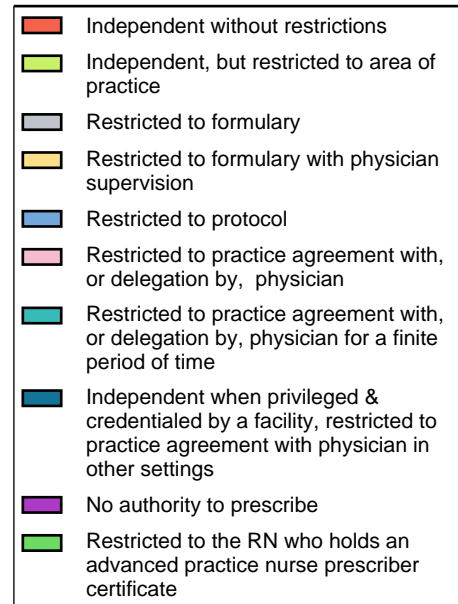
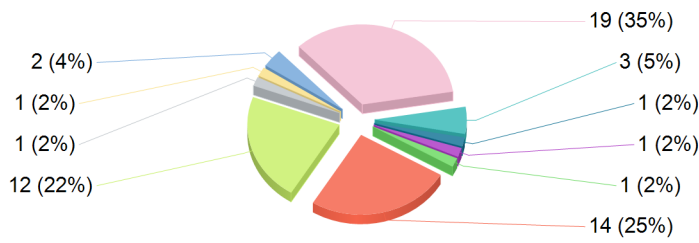


*PN BONs and US Territories are not displayed on the map. For detailed information, please see the text responses below.

Responses	Jurisdictions	Number of Boards	Percentage of Boards Responding
Independent without restrictions	DC, IA, ID, MT, ND, NH, OR, VT, WA	9	16%
Independent, but restricted to area of practice	AK, AZ, CNMI, CO, DE, GU, HI, KY, MN, NE, NE-APRN, NM, VA, WY	14	25%
Restricted to formulary		0	0%

Restricted to formulas with physician supervision	AR, LA-RN, ME, OK	4	7%
Restricted to protocol	FL, NC, RI	3	5%
Restricted to practice agreement with, or delegation by, physician	CT, IN, MI, MS, NJ, NV, TN, TX	8	15%
Restricted to practice agreement with, or delegation by, physician for a finite period of time	MA, WV-RN	2	4%
Independent when privileged & credentialed by a facility, restricted to practice agreement with physician in other settings	IL	1	2%
No authority to prescribe	AL, CA-RN, GA, KS, MD, MO, NY, OH, PA, SC, SD, UT, VI	13	24%
Restricted to the RN who holds an advanced practice nurse prescriber certificate	WI	1	2%

Q13. What is the nurse midwife's level of prescriptive authority?

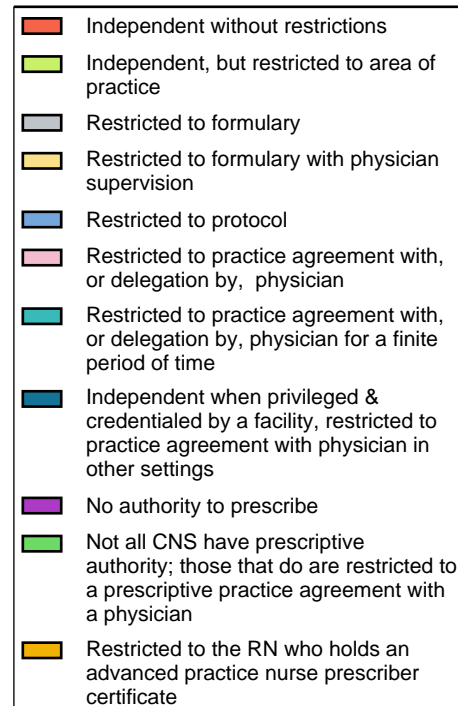
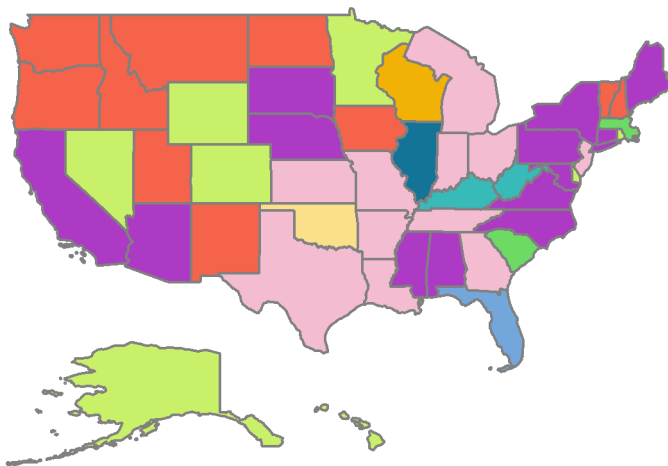
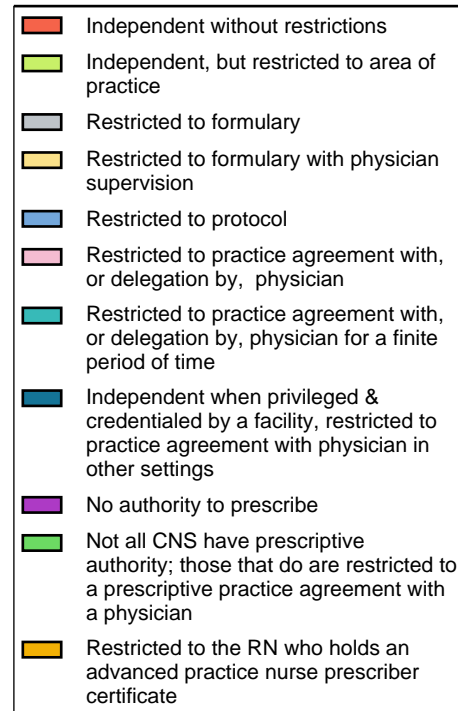
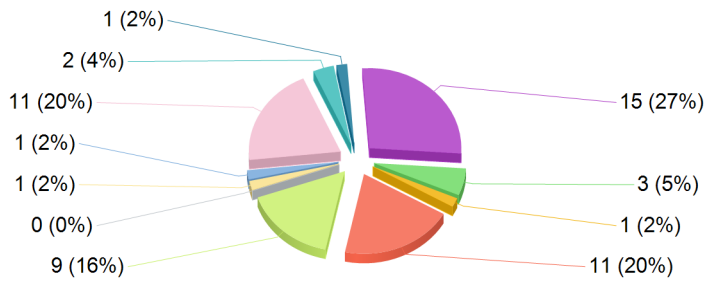


*PN BONs and US Territories are not displayed on the map. For detailed information, please see the text responses below.

Responses	Jurisdictions	Number of Boards	Percentage of Boards Responding
Independent without restrictions	DC, IA, ID, MA, MD, MT, ND, NH, NM, OR, SD, UT, VT, WA	14	25%
Independent, but restricted to area of practice	AK, AZ, CNMI, CO, DE, GU, HI, ME, MN, NV, RI, WY	12	22%
Restricted to formulary	AL	1	2%
Restricted to formulary with physician supervision	OK	1	2%

Restricted to protocol	FL, NC	2	4%
Restricted to practice agreement with, or delegation by, physician	AR, CA-RN, CT, GA, IN, KS, LA-RN, MI, MO, MS, NE-APRN, NJ, OH, PA, SC, TN, TX, VA, VI	19	35%
Restricted to practice agreement with, or delegation by, physician for a finite period of time	KY, NE, WV-RN	3	5%
Independent when privileged & credentialed by a facility, restricted to practice agreement with physician in other settings	IL	1	2%
No authority to prescribe	NY	1	2%
Restricted to the RN who holds an advanced practice nurse prescriber certificate	WI	1	2%

Q14. What is the clinical nurse specialist's level of prescriptive authority?

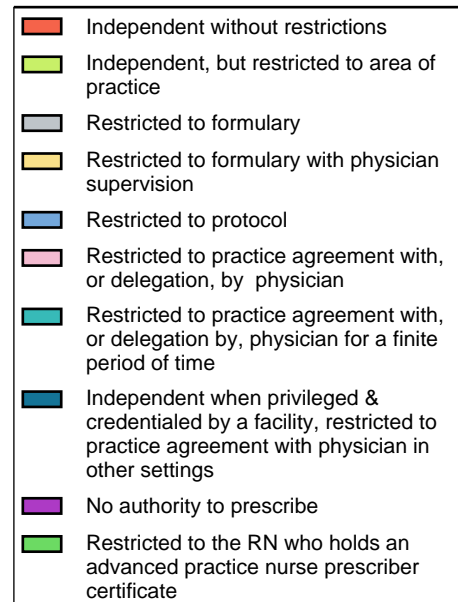
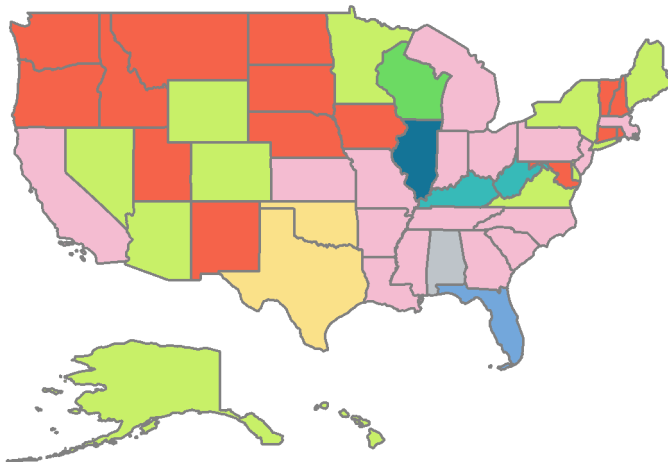
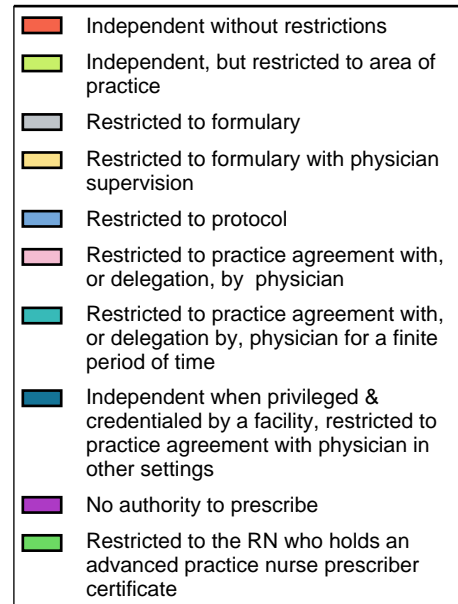
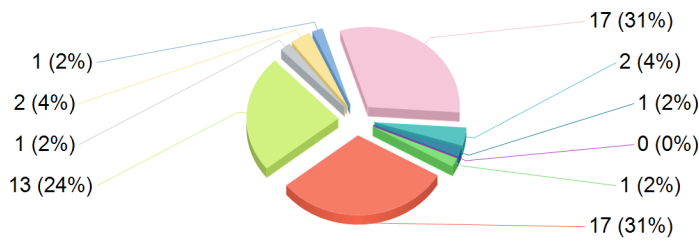


*PN BONs and US Territories are not displayed on the map. For detailed information, please see the text responses below.

Responses	Jurisdictions	Number of Boards	Percentage of Boards Responding
Independent without restrictions	DC, IA, ID, MT, ND, NH, NM, OR, UT, VT, WA	11	20%

Independent, but restricted to area of practice	AK, CO, DE, GU, HI, MN, NV, RI, WY	9	16%
Restricted to formulary		0	0%
Restricted to formulary with physician supervision	OK	1	2%
Restricted to protocol	FL	1	2%
Restricted to practice agreement with, or delegation by, physician	AR, GA, IN, KS, LA-RN, MI, MO, NJ, OH, TN, TX	11	20%
Restricted to practice agreement with, or delegation by, physician for a finite period of time	KY, WV-RN	2	4%
Independent when privileged & credentialed by a facility, restricted to practice agreement with physician in other settings	IL	1	2%
No authority to prescribe	AL, AZ, CA-RN, CT, MD, ME, MS, NC, NE, NE-APRN, NY, PA, SD, VA, VI	15	27%
Not all CNS have prescriptive authority; those that do are restricted to a prescriptive practice agreement with a physician	CNMI, MA, SC	3	5%
Restricted to the RN who holds an advanced practice nurse prescriber certificate	WI	1	2%

Q15. What is the nurse practitioner's level of prescriptive authority?

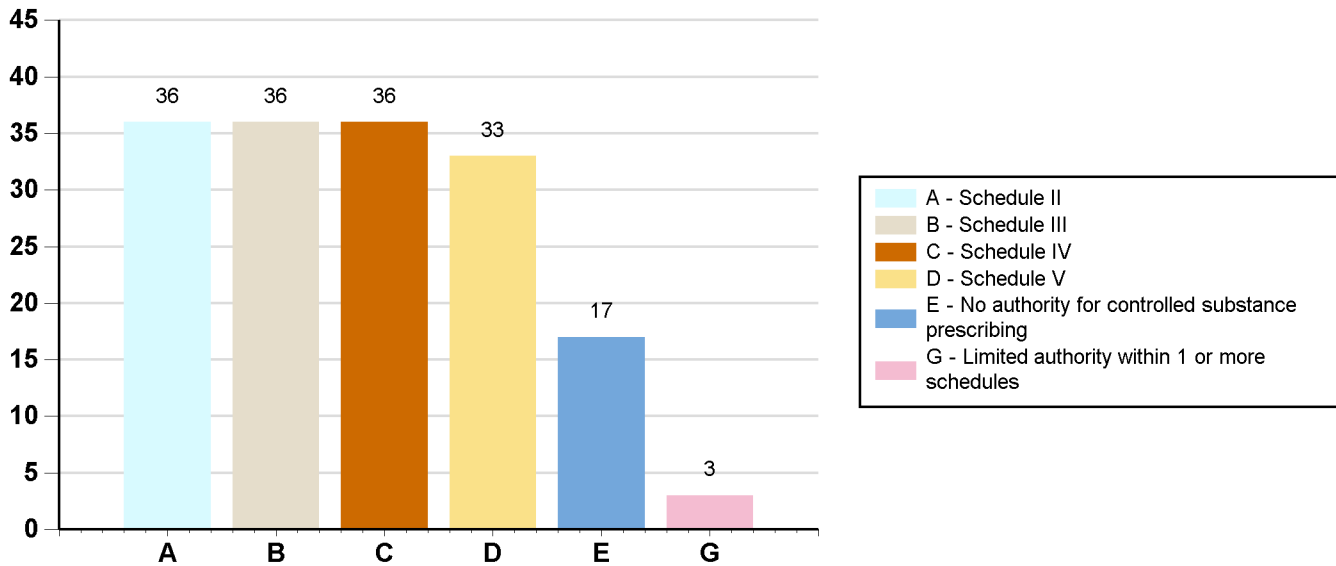


*PN BONs and US Territories are not displayed on the map. For detailed information, please see the text responses below.

Responses	Jurisdictions	Number of Boards	Percentage of Boards Responding
Independent without restrictions	CT, DC, IA, ID, MD, MT, ND, NE, NE-APRN, NH, NM, OR, RI, SD, UT, VT, WA	17	31%
Independent, but restricted to area of practice	AK, AZ, CNMI, CO, DE, GU, HI, ME, MN, NV, NY, VA, WY	13	24%
Restricted to formulary	AL	1	2%
Restricted to formulary with physician supervision	OK, TX	2	4%

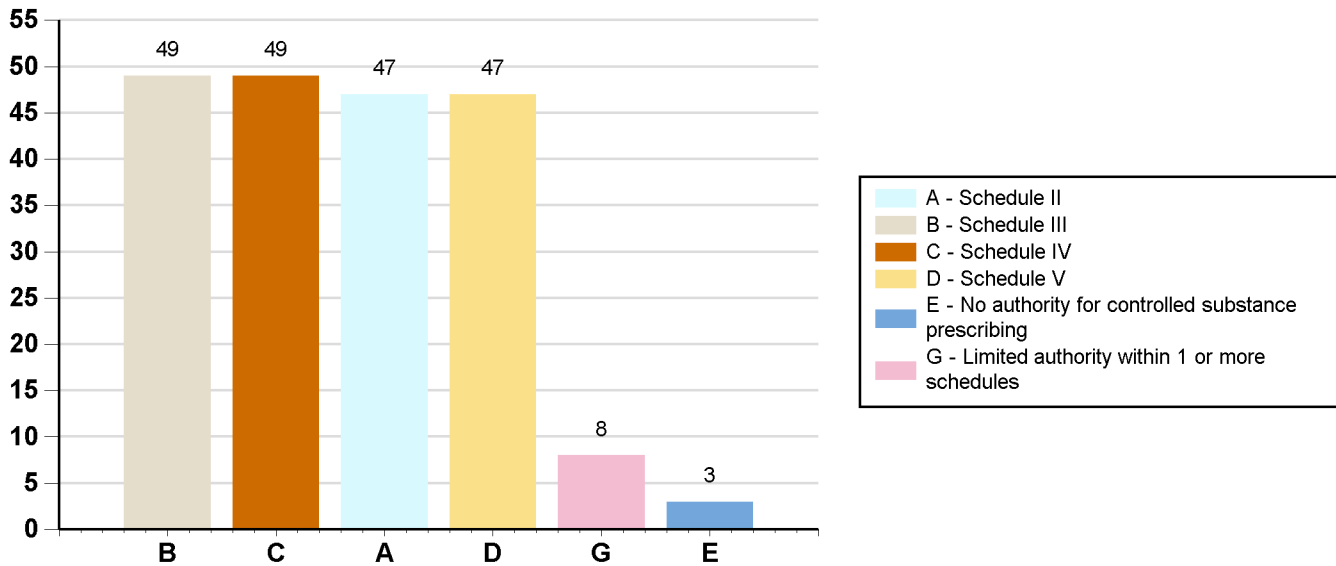
Restricted to protocol	FL	1	2%
Restricted to practice agreement with, or delegation, by physician	AR, CA-RN, GA, IN, KS, LA-RN, MA, MI, MO, MS, NC, NJ, OH, PA, SC, TN, VI	17	31%
Restricted to practice agreement with, or delegation by, physician for a finite period of time	KY, WV-RN	2	4%
Independent when privileged & credentialed by a facility, restricted to practice agreement with physician in other settings	IL	1	2%
No authority to prescribe		0	0%
Restricted to the RN who holds an advanced practice nurse prescriber certificate	WI	1	2%

Q16. What is the nurse anesthetist's level of controlled substance prescriptive authority? (Check all that apply)



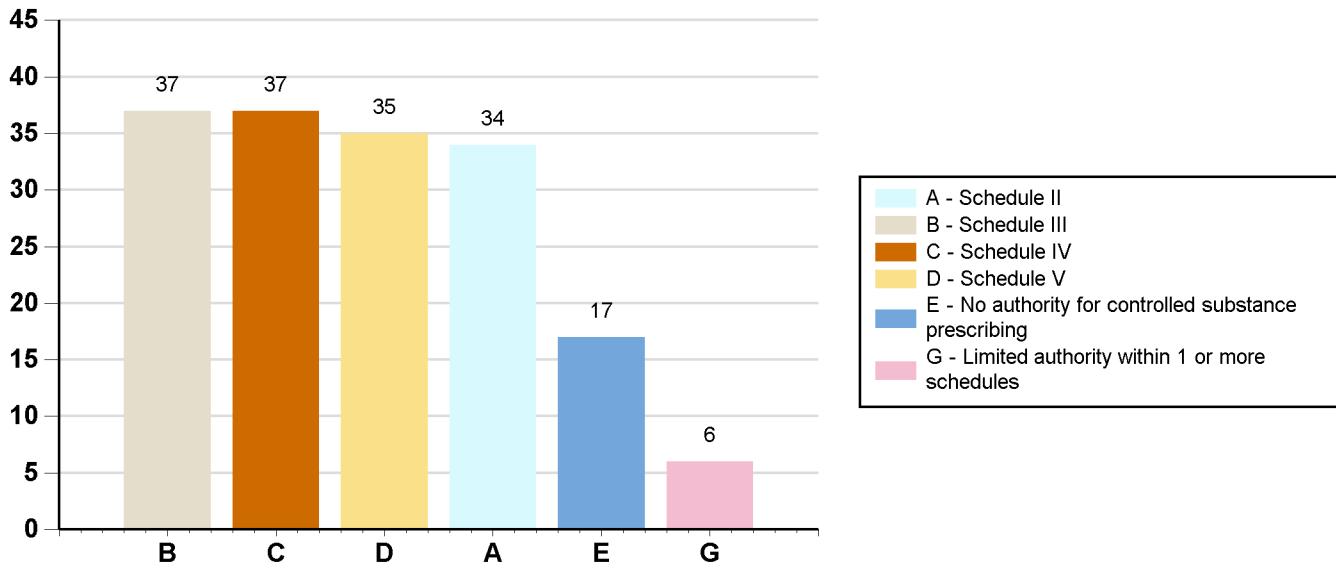
Responses	Jurisdictions	Number of Boards	Percentage of Boards Responding
Schedule II	AK, AR, AZ, CA-RN, CNMI, CO, CT, DC, DE, FL, GU, HI, IA, ID, IL, IN, KY, LA-RN, MA, MN, MT, ND, NE, NE-APRN, NH, NJ, NM, NV, OK, OR, TN, TX, UT, VT, WA, WY	36	65%
Schedule III	AK, AR, CA-RN, CNMI, CO, CT, DC, DE, FL, GU, HI, IA, ID, IL, IN, KY, LA-RN, MA, MN, MT, ND, NE, NE-APRN, NH, NJ, NM, NV, OK, OR, TN, TX, UT, VT, WA, WV-RN, WY	36	65%
Schedule IV	AK, AR, CA-RN, CNMI, CO, CT, DC, DE, FL, GU, HI, IA, ID, IL, IN, KY, LA-RN, MA, MN, MT, ND, NE, NE-APRN, NH, NJ, NM, NV, OK, OR, TN, TX, UT, VT, WA, WV-RN, WY	36	65%
Schedule V	AK, AR, CA-RN, CNMI, CO, CT, DC, DE, GU, IA, ID, IL, KY, LA-RN, MA, MN, MT, ND, NE, NE-APRN, NH, NJ, NM, NV, OK, OR, TN, TX, UT, VT, WA, WV-RN, WY	33	60%
No authority for controlled substance prescribing	AL, GA, KS, MD, MI, MO, MS, NC, NY, OH, PA, RI, SC, SD, VA, VI, WI	17	31%
Limited authority within 1 or more schedules	AR, ME, UT	3	5%

Q17. What is the nurse midwife's level of controlled substance prescriptive authority? (Check all that apply)



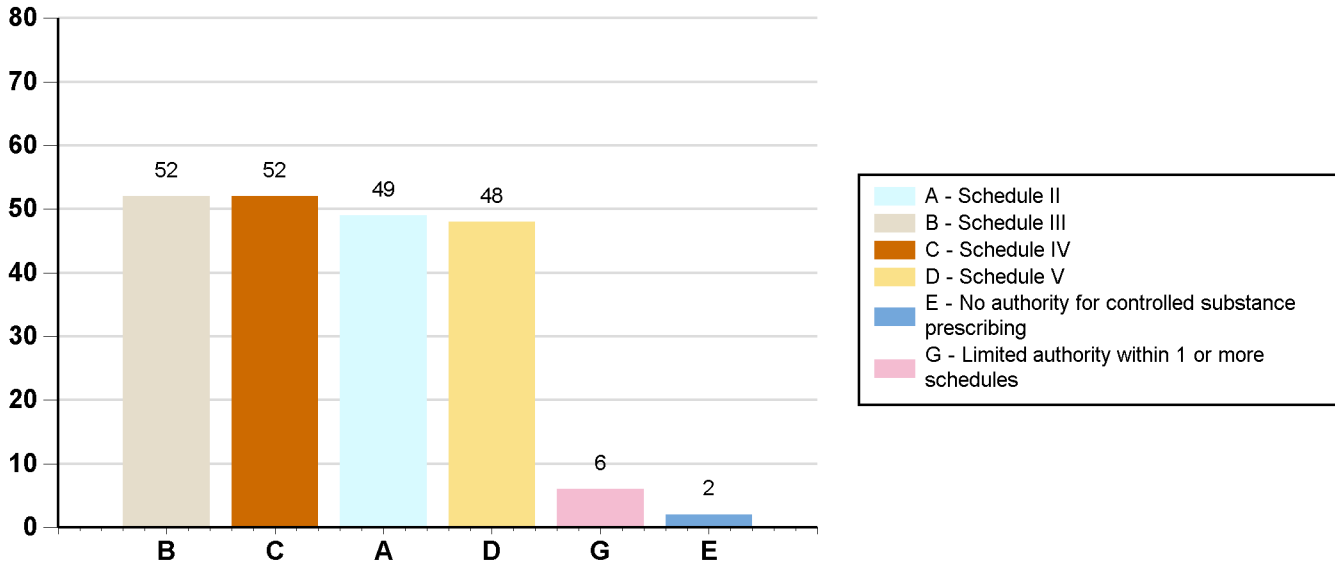
Responses	Jurisdictions	Number of Boards	Percentage of Boards Responding
Schedule II	AK, AR, AZ, CA-RN, CNMI, CO, CT, DC, DE, FL, GU, HI, IA, ID, IL, IN, KS, KY, LA-RN, MA, MD, ME, MI, MN, MO, MS, MT, NC, ND, NE, NH, NJ, NM, NV, OH, OR, PA, SC, SD, TN, TX, UT, VA, VI, VT, WA, WY	47	85%
Schedule III	AK, AR, AZ, CA-RN, CNMI, CO, CT, DC, DE, FL, GA, GU, HI, IA, ID, IL, IN, KS, KY, LA-RN, MA, MD, ME, MI, MN, MO, MS, MT, NC, ND, NE, NH, NJ, NM, NV, OH, OK, OR, PA, SC, TN, TX, UT, VA, VI, VT, WA, WV-RN, WY	49	89%
Schedule IV	AK, AR, AZ, CA-RN, CNMI, CO, CT, DC, DE, FL, GA, GU, HI, IA, ID, IL, IN, KS, KY, LA-RN, MA, MD, ME, MI, MN, MO, MS, MT, NC, ND, NE, NH, NJ, NM, NV, OH, OK, OR, PA, SC, TN, TX, UT, VA, VI, VT, WA, WV-RN, WY	49	89%
Schedule V	AK, AR, AZ, CA-RN, CNMI, CO, CT, DC, DE, GA, GU, HI, IA, ID, IL, KS, KY, LA-RN, MA, MD, ME, MI, MN, MO, MS, MT, NC, ND, NE, NH, NJ, NM, NV, OH, OK, OR, PA, SC, TN, TX, UT, VA, VI, VT, WA, WV-RN, WY	47	85%
No authority for controlled substance prescribing	AL, NY, WI	3	5%
Limited authority within 1 or more schedules	AR, KY, MO, NE-APRN, PA, RI, SC, UT	8	15%

Q18. What is the clinical nurse specialist's level of controlled substance prescriptive authority? (Check all that apply)



Responses	Jurisdictions	Number of Boards	Percentage of Boards Responding
Schedule II	AK, AR, CO, DC, DE, FL, GU, HI, IA, ID, IL, IN, KS, KY, LA-RN, MA, MI, MN, MO, MT, ND, NH, NJ, NM, NV, OH, OR, SC, TN, TX, UT, VT, WA, WY	34	62%
Schedule III	AK, AR, CO, DC, DE, FL, GA, GU, HI, IA, ID, IL, IN, KS, KY, LA-RN, MA, MI, MN, MO, MT, ND, NH, NJ, NM, NV, OH, OK, OR, SC, TN, TX, UT, VT, WA, WV-RN, WY	37	67%
Schedule IV	AK, AR, CO, DC, DE, FL, GA, GU, HI, IA, ID, IL, IN, KS, KY, LA-RN, MA, MI, MN, MO, MT, ND, NH, NJ, NM, NV, OH, OK, OR, SC, TN, TX, UT, VT, WA, WV-RN, WY	37	67%
Schedule V	AK, AR, CO, DC, DE, GA, GU, HI, IA, ID, IL, KS, KY, LA-RN, MA, MI, MN, MO, MT, ND, NH, NJ, NM, NV, OH, OK, OR, SC, TN, TX, UT, VT, WA, WV-RN, WY	35	64%
No authority for controlled substance prescribing	AL, AZ, CA-RN, CNMI, CT, MD, ME, MS, NC, NE, NE-APRN, NY, PA, SD, VA, VI, WI	17	31%
Limited authority within 1 or more schedules	AR, KY, MO, RI, SC, UT	6	11%

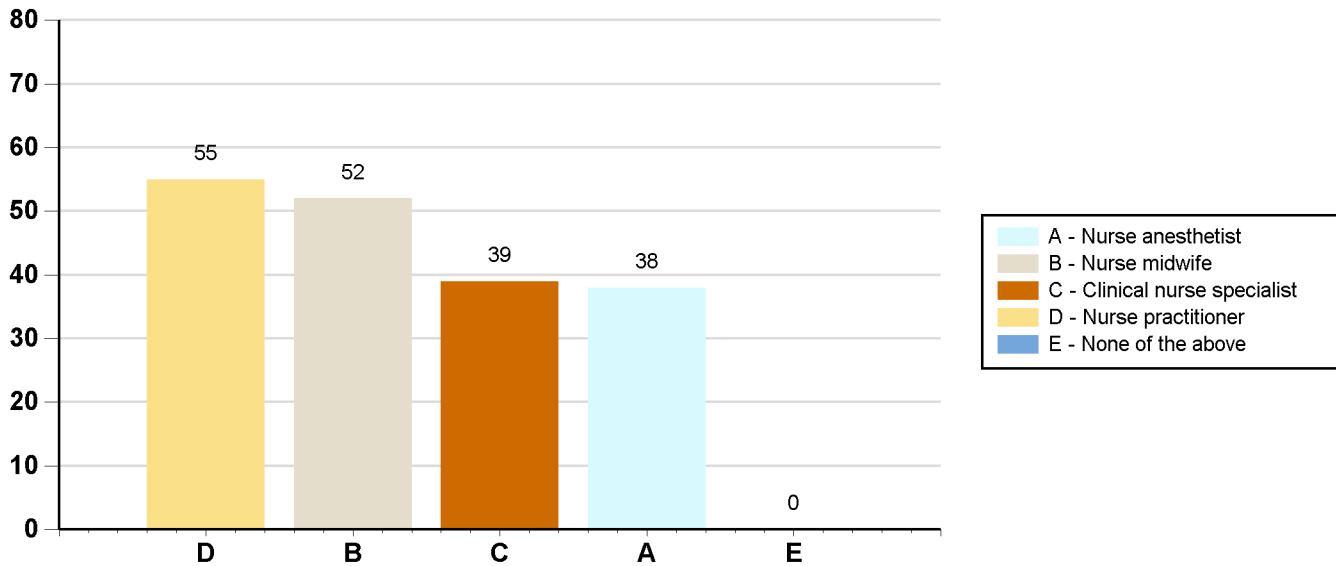
Q19. What is the nurse practitioner's level of controlled substance prescriptive authority? (Check all that apply)



Responses	Jurisdictions	Number of Boards	Percentage of Boards Responding
Schedule II	AK, AR, AZ, CA-RN, CNMI, CO, CT, DC, DE, FL, GU, HI, IA, ID, IL, IN, KS, KY, LA-RN, MA, MD, ME, MI, MN, MO, MS, MT, NC, ND, NE, NE-APRN, NH, NJ, NM, NV, NY, OH, OR, PA, RI, SD, TN, TX, UT, VA, VI, VT, WA, WY	49	89%
Schedule III	AK, AR, AZ, CA-RN, CNMI, CO, CT, DC, DE, FL, GA, GU, HI, IA, ID, IL, IN, KS, KY, LA-RN, MA, MD, ME, MI, MN, MO, MS, MT, NC, ND, NE, NE-APRN, NH, NJ, NM, NV, NY, OH, OK, OR, PA, RI, SC, TN, TX, UT, VA, VI, VT, WA, WV-RN, WY	52	95%
Schedule IV	AK, AR, AZ, CA-RN, CNMI, CO, CT, DC, DE, FL, GA, GU, HI, IA, ID, IL, IN, KS, KY, LA-RN, MA, MD, ME, MI, MN, MO, MS, MT, NC, ND, NE, NE-APRN, NH, NJ, NM, NV, NY, OH, OK, OR, PA, RI, SC, TN, TX, UT, VA, VI, VT, WA, WV-RN, WY	52	95%
Schedule V	AK, AR, AZ, CA-RN, CNMI, CO, CT, DC, DE, GA, GU, IA, ID, IL, KS, KY, LA-RN, MA, MD, ME, MI, MN, MO, MS, MT, NC, ND, NE, NE-APRN, NH, NJ, NM, NV, NY, OH, OK, OR, RI, SC, TN, TX, UT, VA, VI, VT, WA, WV-RN, WY	48	87%
No authority for controlled substance prescribing	AL, WI	2	4%
Limited authority within 1 or more schedules	AR, KY, MO, PA, SC, UT	6	11%

[Back To Table of Contents](#)

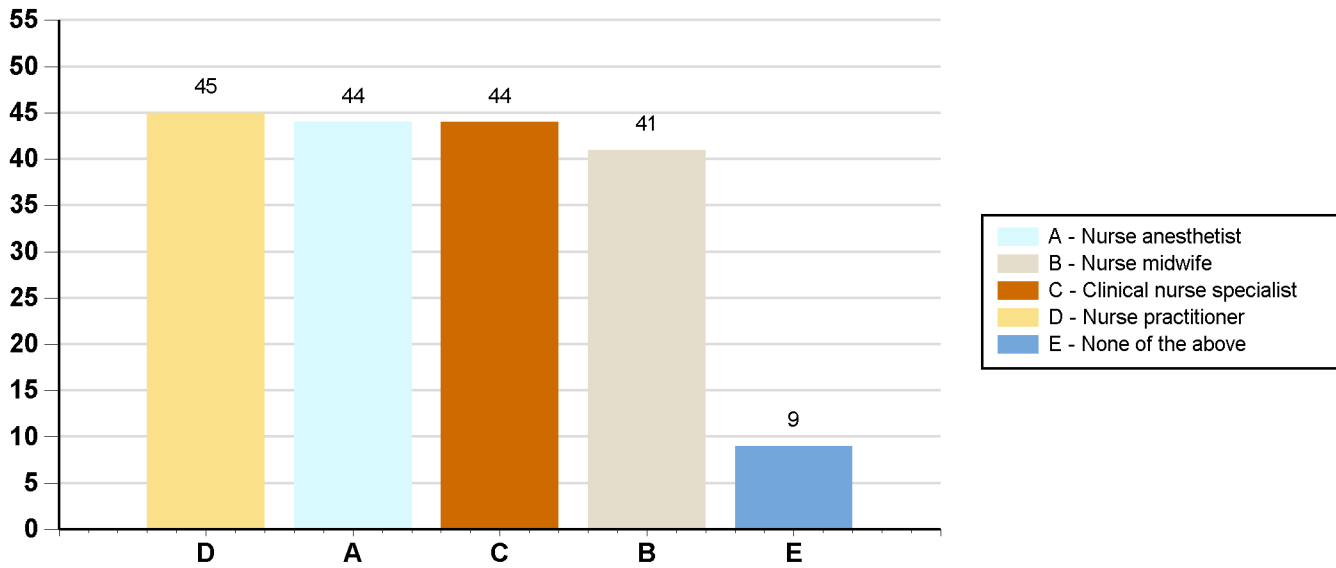
Q20. Which of the following can apply for a DEA registration number? (Check all that apply)



Responses	Jurisdictions	Number of Boards	Percentage of Boards Responding
Nurse anesthetist	AK, AR, AZ, CNMI, CO, CT, DC, DE, FL, GU, HI, IA, ID, IL, IN, KY, LA-RN, MA, ME, MN, MT, NC, ND, NE, NE-APRN, NH, NJ, NM, OK, OR, TN, TX, UT, VT, WA, WI, WV-RN, WY	38	69%
Nurse midwife	AK, AL, AR, AZ, CA-RN, CNMI, CO, CT, DC, DE, FL, GA, GU, HI, IA, ID, IL, IN, KS, KY, LA-RN, MA, ME, MI, MN, MO, MS, MT, NC, ND, NE, NE-APRN, NH, NV, NY, OH, OK, OR, PA, RI, SC, SD, TN, TX, UT, VA, VI, VT, WA, WI, WV-RN, WY	52	95%
Clinical nurse specialist	AK, AR, CO, DC, DE, FL, GA, GU, HI, IA, ID, IL, KS, KY, LA-RN, MA, MI, MN, MO, MT, ND, NH, NJ, NM, NV, NY, OH, OK, OR, RI, SC, TN, TX, UT, VT, WA, WI, WV-RN, WY	39	71%
Nurse practitioner	AK, AL, AR, AZ, CA-RN, CNMI, CO, CT, DC, DE, FL, GA, GU, HI, IA, ID, IL, IN, KS, KY, LA-RN, MA, MD, ME, MI, MN, MO, MS, MT, NC, ND, NE, NE-APRN, NH, NJ, NM, NV, NY, OH, OK, OR, PA, RI, SC, SD, TN, TX, UT, VA, VI, VT, WA, WI, WV-RN, WY	55	100%
None of the above		0	0%

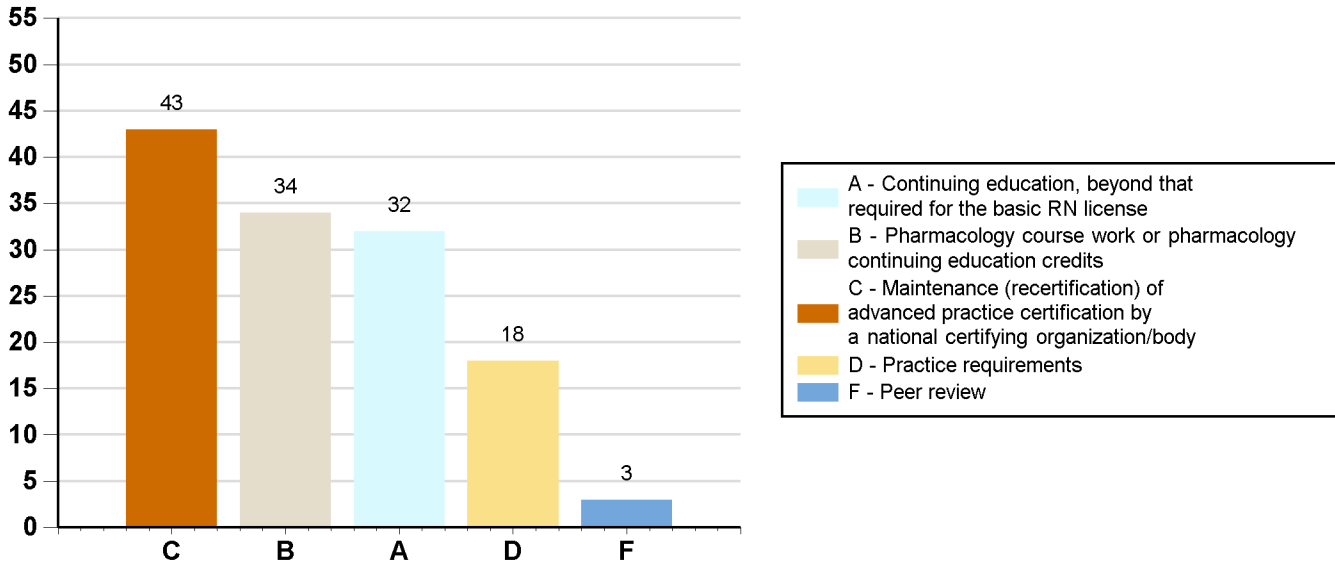
[Back To Table of Contents](#)

Q21. Is demonstration of continued competency required by the Board of Nursing to maintain license/recognition for any of the following roles? (Check all that apply)



Responses	Jurisdictions	Number of Boards	Percentage of Boards Responding
Nurse anesthetist	AK, AR, AZ, CNMI, CT, DC, DE, FL, GU, HI, IA, ID, IL, IN, KY, LA-RN, MA, ME, MI, MN, MO, MT, NC, ND, NE, NE-APRN, NH, NJ, NM, NV, OH, OK, OR, RI, SC, SD, TN, TX, VA, VI, VT, WA, WV-RN, WY	44	80%
Nurse midwife	AK, AR, AZ, CNMI, DC, DE, FL, GU, HI, IA, ID, IL, IN, KY, LA-RN, MA, ME, MI, MN, MO, MT, NC, ND, NE, NE-APRN, NH, NV, OH, OK, OR, RI, SC, SD, TN, TX, VA, VI, VT, WA, WV-RN, WY	41	75%
Clinical nurse specialist	AK, AR, AZ, CNMI, DC, DE, FL, GU, HI, IA, ID, IL, KY, LA-RN, MA, ME, MI, MN, MO, MT, NC, ND, NE, NE-APRN, NH, NJ, NM, NV, NY, OH, OK, OR, PA, RI, SC, SD, TN, TX, VA, VI, VT, WA, WV-RN, WY	44	80%
Nurse practitioner	AK, AR, AZ, CNMI, CT, DC, DE, FL, GU, HI, IA, ID, IL, IN, KY, LA-RN, ME, MI, MN, MO, MT, NC, ND, NE, NE-APRN, NH, NJ, NM, NV, NY, OH, OK, OR, PA, RI, SC, SD, TN, TX, VA, VI, VT, WA, WV-RN, WY	45	82%
None of the above	AL, CA-RN, CO, GA, KS, MD, MS, UT, WI	9	16%

Q22. Which of the following methods can be used to meet the Board of Nursing continued competency requirements? (Check all that apply)



Responses	Jurisdictions	Number of Boards	Percentage of Boards Responding
Continuing education, beyond that required for the basic RN license	AK, AR, CNMI, CT, DC, FL, GU, HI, IA, ID, IL, KY, LA-RN, ME, MI, NC, NH, NJ, NM, NV, NY, OH, OK, OR, PA, TN, TX, VA, VI, WA, WV-RN, WY	32	70%
Pharmacology course work or pharmacology continuing education credits	AK, AR, CNMI, CT, DC, FL, GU, HI, ID, IL, IN, KY, LA-RN, ME, MT, NC, ND, NE-APRN, NH, NJ, NM, NV, NY, OH, OK, OR, PA, SC, TN, TX, VA, WA, WV-RN, WY	34	74%
Maintenance (recertification) of advanced practice certification by a national certifying organization/body	AK, AR, AZ, CNMI, CT, DE, FL, GU, HI, ID, IL, KY, LA-RN, MA, ME, MI, MN, MO, MT, NC, ND, NE, NE-APRN, NH, NJ, NM, NV, NY, OH, OK, OR, PA, RI, SC, SD, TN, TX, VA, VI, VT, WA, WV-RN, WY	43	93%
Practice requirements	AZ, DE, GU, ID, LA-RN, ME, NC, ND, NE-APRN, NH, NV, NY, OR, PA, TX, VT, WA, WY	18	39%
Peer review	ID, NE-APRN, NJ	3	7%